

Monomials and Polynomials 4.2 KEY

Simplify the following expressions.

- 1)  $\sqrt[3]{100m^4}$       2)  $\sqrt{196c^2}$       3)  $\sqrt[3]{216n^3}$       4)  $\sqrt[4]{256p^4}$       5)  $\sqrt[3]{t^{10}}$

$$10m^2$$

$$14c$$

$$6n$$

$$4p$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{t^9 \cdot t}}{t^3 \sqrt[3]{t}}$$

- 6)  $\sqrt[3]{w^2}$       7)  $\sqrt[4]{48}$       8)  $\sqrt[4]{f^{10}}$       9)  $\sqrt[4]{g^3}$       10)  $\sqrt[4]{v^7}$

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{16 \cdot 3}}{2\sqrt[4]{3}} \quad \frac{\sqrt[4]{f^8 \cdot f^2}}{f^2 \sqrt[4]{f^2}}$$

$$v^4 \sqrt[4]{v^3}$$

- 11)  $\sqrt[4]{p^{13}}$       12)  $\sqrt[4]{z}$       13)  $\sqrt{147g^4}$       14)  $\sqrt[3]{128d^7}$       15)  $\sqrt[3]{250m^6}$

$$p^3 \sqrt[4]{p}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{49 \cdot 3g^4}}{7g^2 \sqrt{3}} \quad \frac{\sqrt[3]{64 \cdot 2 \cdot d^6 \cdot d}}{4d^2 \sqrt[3]{2d}}$$

$$5m^2 \sqrt[3]{2}$$

- 16)  $\sqrt[4]{80q}$       17)  $\sqrt[4]{48g^9}$       18)  $\sqrt[4]{320t^4}$       19)  $\sqrt[4]{625y^5}$       20)  $\sqrt{121q^{17}}$

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{16 \cdot 5 \cdot q}}{2\sqrt[4]{5q}}$$

$$2g^2 \sqrt[4]{3g}$$

$$2t \sqrt[4]{20}$$

$$5y \sqrt[4]{y}$$

$$11q^8 \sqrt{q}$$

Express the following expressions in radical form.

- 21)  $(2r^5)^{6/5}$       22)  $6^{-4/3}$       23)  $(y^3)^{-1/4}$       24)  $(5d^4)^{-3/5}$

$$\sqrt[5]{(2r^5)^6}$$

$$\frac{1}{6^{4/3}}$$

$$y^{3 \cdot (-\frac{1}{4})}$$

$$y^{-3/4}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(6)^4}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{y^3}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{(5d^4)^3}}$$

Express the following in rational exponent form.

25)  $(\sqrt[3]{t^2})^7$

26)  $(\sqrt[4]{b^3})^9$

27)  $(\sqrt[5]{m})$

28)  $\frac{1}{(\sqrt{5})^9}$

29)  $\frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{8^3})}$

$$(t^2)^{\frac{7}{3}}$$

$$(b^3)^{\frac{9}{4}}$$

$$m^{\frac{1}{5}}$$

$$\frac{1}{5^{\frac{9}{2}}}$$

$$5^{-\frac{9}{2}}$$

$$8^{-\frac{3}{4}}$$

Simplify the following expressions.

30)  $(w^6)^{4/3}$

31)  $(p^8)^{1/4}$

32)  $8^{-4/3}$

33)  $(m^4)^{-3/2}$

34)  $(27q^9)^{-2/3}$

$$w^{6 \cdot \frac{4}{3}}$$

$$w^8$$

$$p^2$$

$$\frac{1}{8^{\frac{4}{3}}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(8)^4}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2^4}$$

$$= \frac{1}{16}$$

$$\frac{1}{m^6}$$

$$\frac{1}{9q^6}$$

Factor the following polynomials.

35)  $18k^5 + 37k^4 + 9k^3$

36)  $42m^7 - 21m^5 + 56m^2$

37)  $p^2 + 2p - 35$

$$k^3(18k^2 + 37k + 9)$$

$$7m^2(6m^5 - 3m^3 + 8)$$

$$(p + 7)(p - 5)$$

38)  $t^2 + 4t - 60$

39)  $7b^2 - 3b - 4$

40)  $2c^2 - 2c - 24$

41)  $2f^2 + 5f - 3$

$$(t + 10)(t - 6)$$

$$(7b + 4)(b - 1)$$

$$\frac{2(c^2 - c - 12)}{2(c - 4)(c + 3)}$$

$$(2f - 1)(f + 3)$$

42)  $8m^2 - 28m + 20$

43)  $x^3 - 7x^2 + 10x$

44)  $3x^5 + 27x^4 + 54x^3$

$$4(m - 1)(2m - 5)$$

$$x(x - 5)(x - 2)$$

$$3x^3(x + 6)(x + 3)$$