

Conditional Sentences and Logical Reasoning 2.2
Geometry

Write the following sentences in conditional form.

- 1) People from Ireland have red hair and green eyes.

- 2) Rich people live in Beverly Hills.

Identify the hypothesis and conclusion in each conditional sentence, then write the converse.

If the parallelogram has four right angles, then it is a rectangle.

- 3) Converse -
- 4) Inverse -
- 5) Contrapositive -
- 6) Biconditional

If those angles are vertical angles, then they are congruent.

- 7) Converse -
- 8) Inverse -
- 9) Contrapositive -
- 10) Biconditional

The quadrilateral is a trapezoid, if it has one pair of parallel sides.

- 11) Converse -
- 12) Inverse -
- 13) Contrapositive -
- 14) Biconditional

If the angles add to 180° , then they are supplementary.

- 15) Converse -
- 16) Inverse -
- 17) Contrapositive -
- 18) Biconditional

$$k = -5, \text{ if } 5k + 1 = 24$$

- 19) Converse -
- 20) Inverse -
- 21) Contrapositive -
- 22) Biconditional

Write the converse for each sentence below. Determine whether the statement and its converse are true or false

- 23) If a man is tall, then he is good at basketball.
- 24) If a person is Scottish, then he/she plays the bagpipes.

Give a counterexample for each conclusion.

- 25) Everybody loves the Lord of the Rings trilogy.
- 26) All polygons have 5 sides.
- 27) All reptiles have four legs.
- 28) All girls wear earrings.

Use the following assumptions to reach a conclusion.

- 29)
 - i) Girls wear high heels.
 - ii) Sarah is a girl.
- 30)
 - i) Kara goes to church on Sunday.
 - ii) Kara is at church,
- 31)
 - i) Kevin takes aspirin when he has a headache.
 - ii) Kevin is taking aspirin.
- 32)
 - i) When it rains, it is cold.
 - ii) When it is cold, my mom makes hot chocolate.
 - iii) I love to drink hot chocolate.
 - iv) It is raining.